

Eklavya University

SESSION 2023-24 B.C.A. II SEMESTER SYLLABUS OF NEP

School of Basic and Applied Sciences

EKLAVYA UNIVERSITY, DAMOH (M.P.)

it has a letter of the fit have Scheme of Examination BCA II Sem r batch admitted in Academic Session 2023-24

11	1.0.200	1. 1. 1. 1. 1. T			Maximum M	larks Allotted	L		Contact Periods			
	Y	Subject		Theo	ry Slot	Practi	cal Slot	Total		Per wee	:k	Tota
S.No.	Name Of Course	Code	Subject Name	External (End Semester Exam)	Internals (Through CCE)	External (End Semester Exam)	Lab Work/ sessional	Marks	L	т	Р	Credits
1	Major	23S2BCAA2T	Programming methodology using data structure	60	40		•	100	4		-	4
2	Minor	23S2BCAB2T	Operating System	60	40	-		100	4	-	-	4
3	Elective	23S2BCAD1G	Numerical Methods	- 60	40			100	4	•		4
3	Elective	23S2BCAD2G	Probability and Statistics				•				-	
4	Foundation Course	23FC1B	Hindi	50	-		1. 1. 1	50	2			2
5	- oundation course	201010	Yoga	50			1. 4 T	50	2	12.2	-	2
6	LAB-1	23S2BCAA2P	Programming methodology using data structure		- 11	60	40	100	-1	100	2	2
7	LAB-2	23S2BCAB2P	Operating System	nuo 🚽 kut	1.18	60	40	100	-	8 1	2	2
-	1.1.2	Total	10 1 10 1 10 1	280	120	120	80	600	16	0	4	20

People, Visit@torlocal Areas, Familiarization to Dept./Branch & Innovations der Joles Nordhi

01.08.23

01/08/23 (HORMOUR) 2



Clas	s		*	Bachelor of Computer Application (BCA)
Sem	Semester			II Semester
Subje	ubject & Subject Code			Programming Methodology & Data Structure (Major) & 23S2BCAA2T
Max	Max. Marks			60(ESE) +40(I) = 100
	Credi	t	Total Credits	a valia
L	L T P 4			
4			1.01.00	
Con	men O	inteo	me	

ourse Ouu

After the completion of this course, a student will be able to do the following: Develop simple algorithms and flow charts to solve a problem with programming using

- top-down principles.
- 1. Writing efficient and well-structured computer algorithms/programs.
- 2. Learn to formulate integrative solutions and array processing algorithms for problems.
- 3. Use recursive techniques, pointers, and searching methods in programming.
- 4. Will be familiar with fundamental data structures, and their implementation, and become accustomed to the description of algorithms in both functional and procedural styles.
- 5. Have Knowledge of the complexity of basic operations like insert, and delete search on these data structures.
- 6. Possess the ability to choose a data structure to suitably model any data used in computer applications.
- 7. Assess efficiency trade-offs among different data structure implementations.
- 8. Implement and know the applications of algorithms for searching and sorting.
- Know the contributions of Indians in the field of programming and data structures. 9.

Syllabus	Periods
Basic data types, User- Defined Data Types, Symbolic Constant, type Compatibility, Reference Variables, Operators in C++, Scope Resolution Operator, Member Dereferencing Operators, Memory Management Operators, Manipulators, Type cast operator. Functions In C+: The Main Function prototyping, Call by Reference Call by Address, Call by Values, Return by Reference, Inline Function, Default Arguments, Constant Arguments,	6
MM2 95"0106123	Anorto 6/23
	Introduction to Programming - Program Concept, Characteristics of Programming stages in program development, Algorithms, Notations, Design, Flowcharts, and Types of Programming Methodologies. Basic Introduction of C language. Basics of C++: A Brief History of C++, Application of C++, Compiling & Linking, Tokens, Keywords, Identifiers& Constants,

h D Colora	
Classes & Objects: A Sample C++ Program with class, Defining	85.11
The set and Making an Uniside Functions minute, resting	0.16
Transford Drivete Member Functions, And writing	
Allocations for Objects, Statte Data Methodis,	
The state of the s	
Enand Eunctions Virilial Infoliotions, Recurring	8
Arguments, Friend Functions, Printer to Members, Local	0
Constructor & Destructor: Constructor, Farancienzed	
Constructor, Multiple Constructors in a Class, Constructors with	
Default Arguments, Dynamic Initialization of objects, copy	
a Demonic Constructor and Destructor.	
- Defining Derived Classes, Siligle Information,	
Directo Momber Inheritable, Multilevel Inheritation,	
It IT Lesitence Multiple Inheritance, Hyprig Inheritance,	
Abotract 1988PS 1005010000 In Destroy	
Virtual base Classes, Abstract Classes, Construction & Type	6
Classes, Nesting of Classes, Operator Overloading a spe	
D Lung ampliant Dointers Philles With Analys C 7	
	÷.
Formatted I/O Operation, Managing Output with Manipulators,	
TT- dling	
The strengt Basic concepts Linear and Non - Linear data	
Algorithm Specification: Introduction, recation	
A standard Abstraction Performance analysis.	
algorithms, Data Abstraction, renormative dimensional arrays,	
Array: Representation of single, and linked representations.	
triangular arrays, sparse matrices-array, and linked implementations.	
Stacks: Operations, Array and Linked Implementation Prefix	7
Applications -Infix to Postfix Conversion, minx to recim	1 - 1 - 1
Conversion, Postfix Expression Evaluation, Recursion	
Implementation.	
Onemes: Definition, Operations, Array, and Linked	
Circular Oueue-Insertion and Deletion	
Organizations, Dequeue (Double Ended Queue), Priority Queue-	
Operations, Dequeue (Double Enance)	
Implementation.	
Linked Lists: Singly Linked Lists, Openations, Doubly	
circularly linked lists-Operations for Circularly inked List, Header	1
Linked Lists- Operations, Doubly Circular Linked List, Treader	1.
- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	7
- Binary Iress, Properties of Dinary	
The second trees Representations - Allay and Diffeed	
representations, Binary Tree traversals, Threaded binary Trees.	
The Deficition Insertion Deletion	
Grant ADT Grant Representation, Graph Haversus,	1
Graphs: Oraph AD1, Oraph top top tables. Hash functions,	
Searching. Hashing: Introduction, Theory and the	
Overflow Handling.	7
Sorting: Bubbles Sort, Selection Sort, Insertion Sort, Quier Sort, Sort Comparison of Sorting Methods.	
Merge Sort, Comparison of Sorting Methods.	
Merge Sort, Comparison of Sorting Search Trees: Binary Search Trees, AVL Trees- Definition and	
Examples.	-
Examples.	
Examples.	
M N	
M N N N	
Man 27 h	
MAN 27 Mg & 12	
MARCH 2.27 men Alcins	
Anno 27 Mar Jo Ancies	
	 Arguments, Friend Functions, Virtual functions, Recenting Objects, Constant member functions, Pointer to Members, Local Classes. Constructor & Destructor: Constructor, Parameterized Constructor, Multiple Constructors in a Class, Constructors with Default Arguments, Dynamic Initialization of objects, Copy Constructors, Dynamic Constructor, and Destructor. Inheritance: Defining Derived Classes, Single Inheritance, Making a Private Member Inheritable, Multilevel inheritance, Hierarchical Inheritance, Multiple Inheritance, Hybrid Inheritance, Virtual base Classes, Abstract Classes, Constructor in Derived Classes, Nesting of Classes, Operator Overloading & Type Conversion, Polymorphism, Pointers, Pointers with Arrays C++, Streams, C++ Stream Classes, Unformatted I/O Operation, Formatted I/O Operation, Managing Output with Manipulators, Exceptions Handling. Data Structure: Basic concepts, Linear and Non - Linear data structures Algorithm Specification: Introduction, Recursive algorithms, Data Abstraction, Performance analysis. Array: Representation of single, two- dimensional arrays, triangular arrays, sparse matrices-array, and Linked implementations, Applications -Infix to Postfix Conversion, Infix to Prefix Conversion, Postfix Expression Evaluation, Recursion Implementation. Queues: Definition, Operations, Array, and Linked Implementation. Queues: Definition, Operations, Array, and Linked Implementation. Linked Lists: Singly Linked Lists, Operations, Concatenating, circularly linked lists-Operations for Circularly linked lists, Doubly Linked List. Tress: Representation of Tress, Binary Tress, Properties of Binary Trees, binary Tress Representations - Array and Linked representations, Binary Tree traversals, Threaded binary Trees. Heap: Definition, Insertion, Deletion. Graphs: Graph ADT, Graph Representation, Graph Traversals, Searching, Hashing: Introduction, Hash tables, H

5. 7

UNIT - VII

Text Books: -

- 1. J. R. Hanly and E.B. Koffman, "Problem Solving and Program Design in C" Pearson, 2015
- 2. E. Balguruswamy, "C++", TMH Publication ISBN 0-07-462038-X
- Herbert Shildt, "C++ The CompleteReference "TMH Publication ISBN 0-07-463880-07

Reference Books: --

- 1. R. Lafore, 'Object Oriented Programming C++"
- 2. N. Dale and C, Weems, "Programming and problem-solving with C++: brief edition", Jones &Bartlett Learning.
- 3. Adam Drozdek, "Data Structures and Algorithms in C++" Third Edition, Cengage Learning.
- 4. Sartaj Sahani, " Data Structures, Algorithms and Application with C++", McGraw Hill.
- 5. Robert L. Kruse, " Data Structures and Program Design in C++", Pearson.
- 6. D.S. Malik, "Data structure using C++", Second edition, Cengage Learning.
- M.A. Weiss " Data structures and Algorithm Analysis in C". 2nd edition, Pearson.
- 8. Lipschutz, "Schaum's outline series Data structures", Tata McGraw-Hill

Suggestive Digital Platform Web Links:

- 1. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BCIS40yzssA
- 2. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vLnPwxZdW4Y&vI=en
- 3. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UnnIZQ5ItZw

250106123 Devit 6123

23



Class				Bachelor of Computer Application (BCA)
Semester				II Semester
Subject & Subject Code			bject Code	Programming Methodology and Data Structure Lab (Major-P) & 23S2BCAA2P
Ma	Max. Marks Credit Total Credits			60(E) +40(I) = 100
L	T	P		
0	0 0 2			

Course Outcome:

- After the completion of this course, a student shall be able to do the following:
- 1. Develop simple algorithms and flow charts to solve a problem with programming using top-down design principles.
- 2. Write efficient and well-structured computer algorithms/programs
- 3. Learn to formulate iterative solutions and array processing algorithms for problems.
- 4. Use recursive techniques pointers and searching methods in programming.
- 5. Possess ability to choose a data structure to suitable model any data used in computer applications.
- 6. Implement and know the applications of algorithms for searching and sorting etc.

Practical List

Given the problem. statement students are required to formulate problems develop flowcharts/algorithms write code in C++ execute and test it students should be given assignments on the following:

- 1. Write a program to swap the contents of 2 variables.
- 2. Write a program for finding the roots of the Quadratic Equation.
- 3. Write a program to find an area of a circle rectangle square using a switch case.
- 4. Write a program to prina a table of any number.
- 5. Write a program to print the Fibonacci series.
- 6. Write a program to find the factorial of a given number using recursion.

upu

- 7. Write a program to convert decimal (integer) number into equivalent binary number.
- 8. Write a program to check given strings is palindrome or not.

1/06/23 Deletters (106/23 Deletters (106/23 (51106123) 9. Write a program to print the digits of the entered number in reverse order.

10. Write a program to print the sum of 2 matrices.

11. Write a program to print the multiplication of 2 matrices.

12. Write a program to generate an even/odd series from 1 to 100.

13. Write a program on whether a given number is prime or not.

14. Write a program for a call by value and call by reference.

15. Write a program to create a pyramid structure

1

12

123

1234

16. Write a program to check entered number is Armstrong or not.

17. Write a program to input N numbers and find their average.

18. Write a program to find the area and volume of a rectangular box using the constructor.

19. Write a program to design a class time with hours minutes and seconds as data members user data function to form the addition of two-time objects in hours minutes and seconds.

20. Write a program to implement single inheritance.

21. Write a program to find the largest element from an array.

22. Write a program to implement push and pop operations on stack using array.

23. Write a program to inform insert and delete operations on a query using array

24. Write a program for linear search

25. Write a program for binary search.

26. Write a program for bubble sort

27. Write a program for selection sort write a program for quicksort

28. Write a program for insertion sort

29. Write a program for insertion sort.

925/1706/23 Losuffers

30. Write a program for implement linked list

Internal Assessment	Marks	External Assessment	Marks
Class Interaction/ Quiz	10	Viva Voice on Practical	10
Attendence	10	Practical Record File	10
Assignment (Charts/Model/Seminar/Rural Service/Technology Dissemination/Report of Excursion/Lab Visits/Survey/Industrial Visit)	20	Table Work/ Experiments	40
Total	(40)		60
Star Mrr	2:23	No.dh	



Class			in the second	Bachelor of Computer Application (BCA)	
Semes	ster		1.0	II Semester	
Subje	ct & S	ubject	Code	Operating System (Minor) & 23S2BCAB2T	
Max. Marks				60 (ESE) + 40(I) = 100	
Credit Total Credits			Total Credits		
L	Т	P			
4	0	0	4	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
Course Outcome: After the completion of this cour 1. Describe the importance of com in their management policies and a 2. Specify the objectives of modern have evolved. 3. Understand various process man techniques, synchronization, and d 4. Describe the concepts of memor 5. Identify the best-suited process of 6. Describe various file operations,				n operating systems and describe how operating sy- nagement concepts and can compare various schedu eadlocks.	stems ıling ent.
	guard against them. 8. Learn to operate the Linux syst			m.	1
Un	it			Syllabus	Periods
UNI	г-1	Histor Types Multip time s Works Applio Some MacO	y and Evolution o of Operating System processing System ystems. The opera stations, and Hand cations of various prevalent operatin	ting System: What is an operating system? f OS, Basic OS functions, Resource Abstraction, tems - Batch system, Multiprogramming System , Time Sharing system, Distributed OS, Real- ting system for personal computers, -held Devices. operating systems in the real world. ng system- are Windows, UNIX/Linux, Android, , Symbian, Bada etc. concurrency and	6
UNII	Г- II	Proce contro Proce (Preen Multip Deadl suffici Deadl	ss management: l Block. ess Scheduling: S nptive & Non- Pre- ole - Processor, Re- ock - Definition, l ent conditions for	Process Concepts, process states & process cheduling criteria, scheduling Algorithms cemptive - FCFS, SJE, SRTN, RR, Priority cal-Time, Multilevel Feedback Queue scheduling. Deadlock characterization, Necessary and Deadlock. proaches: Prevention, Avoidance, Detection,	7
561	3		in of . of	2.27 9250 166/22 Add 106/23 GHOHAN	e r

unit - III	 Memory management - Introduction, Address binding, Logical versus Physical address space, swapping, contiguous & Non- Contiguous Allocation, Fragmentation (Internal & External), compaction, Paging, segmentation, Virtual Memory, Demand paging, Performance of demand paging, page replacement Algorithms. File management: Concept of the File system (File Attributes, Operations, Types), Functions of the File system, Types of the file system, Access methods (Sequential, Direct & other methods), Directory structure (Single-Level, Two-Level, Tree - Structured, Acyclic-Graph, general graph), Allocation methods (Contiguous, Linked, Indexed) 	7
UNIT - IV	Disk Management : Structure, Disk scheduling Algorithms (FCFs, SSTF, SCAN, C-SCAN, LOOK), swap space Management, Disk reliability, recovery. Security : Security threats, Security policy mechanism, Protection, Trusted systems, Authentication, internal Access Authorization, Windows security.	7
UNIT - V	LINUX: Introduction, History, and features of Linux, advantages, hardware requirements for installation, Linux architecture, the file system of Linux - boot block, super block, inode table, data blocks. Linux standard directories, Linux kernel, Partitioning the hard drive for Linux, installing the Linux system, system - start-up and shut-down process, in it and run levels. Process, Swap, Partition, fdisk, checking disk free spaces. Difference between CLI OS & GUI OS, Windows v/s Linux, Importance of Linux kernel, Files, and Directories. Concept of open-source Software.	7
UNIT - VI	Indian contribution to the field - the BOSS operating system, open- source software, growth of LINUX, Aryabhata Linux, contributions of innovators Rajen Sheth, Sunder Pichai, etc.	2

Text Books: -

1 A Silberschatz, P.B. Galvin, G. Gagne, Operating Systems Concepts, 8th Edition, John Wiley Publications.

- 2 A.S. Tanenbaum, Modern Operating Systems, 3rd Edition, Pearson Education.
- 3 Operating by sumitabh Das

References Books:

- 1. G. Nutt, Operating Systems: A Modern perspective, 2nd Edition Pearson Education.
- 2. W. Stallings, Operating Systems, Internals & Design Principal, 8th Edition, Pearson Education.
- M. Milenkovic, Operating systems Concepts and design, Tata McGraw Hill.

Suggestive digital platform web links:

- 1. https://web.iitd.ac.in/~minati/MTL458.html
- 2. https://www.cse.iitb.ac.in/~mythili/os/
- 3. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aCJ3YgooIHQ

Suggested equivalent online cources: https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106102132



Class				Bachelor of Computer Application (BCA)
Seme	ster			II Semester
Subje	ect & S	ubject	Code	Operating System Lab (Minor-P) & 23S2BCAB2P
Max.	Max. Marks			60(E) +40(I) = 100
	Credit		Total Credits	
L	Т	Р		
0	0	2	2	
Cour	se Outo	ome:	- Sec. 19	

After the completion of this course, a student shall be able to do the following:

- 1. Operate the Linux system.
- 2. Do administration.
- 3. Use Vi Editor

Linux:

- a) Linux Directory Commands: pwd, mkdir, lm -rf, ls, cd, cd /, cd~
- b) Linux File Commands: touch, cat, cat>, cat >>, rrn, cp, mv, rename
- c) Linux Permission Commands:su, id, useradd, passwd, groupadd, chmod, groupdel, chown, chgrp
- d) Linux File Content & Filter Commands: head, tail, tac, more, 1ess, grep, cat, cut, grep, comm, sed, tee, tr, uniq, wc, od, sor1, diff.
- e) Linux Utility Commands: find, bc, locate, date, cal, sleep, time, df, mount, exit, clear, gzip, gwzip.
- f) Linux Networking Commands: ip, ssh, mail, ping, host
- g) Edit Crontab file: to wall message on the system at particular time automatically.

106

h) Vi editor: Create a file, edit, save, and quit. Highlighting the searched term within a file. Cut, Yank, Undo

Textbooks:

- 1. Linux by Sumitabh Das
- 2. Linux Bible

01.08.2

51/06/22 Nedhi

		nd Evaluation	
Suggested Continous Evaluation			
Internal Assessment	Marks	External Assessment	Marks
Class Interaction/ Quiz	10	Viva Voice on Practical	10
Attendence	10	Practical Record File	10
Assignment (Charts/Model/Seminar/Rural Service/Technology Dissemination/Report of Excursion/Lab Visits/Survey/Industrial Visit)	20	Table Work/ Experiments	40
Total	40		60
01/3610/ W	Riv	Nell	
0P510106/23	- white	123	
10100. 10100.	Cris	1001	
Are 0 (06/23			
	(9)	and a second second second	

refr



Class	8			Bachelor of Computer Application (BCA)	4 1 4 2	
Seme	ester			II Semester		
Subje	Subject & Subject Code Max. Marks		ect Code	Numerical Methods (Elective-I) & 23S2BCAD1G		
Max.				60 (ESE) + 40(I) = 100		
C	Credit Total Credits			a tee tee provide		
L	T	Р				
4	0	0	. 4	- 49,8%		
5.				quations by using various numerical techniques. differential equations by using numerical metho Syllabus	ds. Periods	
Methods for Solving			ection Method, R	Algebraic and Transcendental Equations: egula Falsi Method, Secant Method, Newton-	8	
UNI	т - п	- II Interpolation: Lagrange interpolation, Finite difference operators, Difference Interpolation, Gregory-Newton Backward Difference interpolation.				
UNIT - III Numerical Integratio Newton-Cote's form Simpson's 3/8 rule, C			wton-Cote's form	ulae, Trapezoidal rule, Simpson's 1/3 rule,	8	
A direct method for		lirect method for a nination, LU deco	stem of Linear equations: solving the system of Secantr equations: Gauss omposition, and Cholesky decomposition. sobi Gauss-Seidel	8		
UNIT - V Single-step methods:			gle-step methods:	of Ordinary Differential Equations: Picard, Taylor's series, Euler, Runge-Kutta. Predictor-corrector, Modified Euler, Milne-	8	

Multistep methods: Predictor-corrector, Modified Euler, Milne-Simpson.

Ispl

0

123 061

825101/06123 Der fb123

ONOKN. Ollott

Keywords/Tags:

Algebraic and transcendental equations, Interpolation, Numerical Integration, Gauss elimination method, LU decomposition, Jacobi method, Gauss-Seidel method, Picard method, Runge-Kutta method, Predictor method, Milne- Simpson method.

Remark: Specific calculator will be allowed during the examination.

Text Books: -

1. S.S. Sastry: Introductory Methods of Numerical Analysis, Prentice Hall India Learning Private Limited, Fifth edition, 2012.

2. E. Balagurusamy: Numerical Methods, Tata McGraw Hill Publication, 2017.

References Books:

1. M.K. Jain, S. R. K. Lyengar, R. K. Jain, Numerical Method for Scientific and Engineering Computation, New Age International (p) Ltd., 1999.

2. Saxena H.C.: Finite Differences & Numerical Analysis, S Chand, 2010

Suggested Digital Platforms Web Links-

- <u>https://www.highereeducation.mp.gov.in/?page=xhzIQnpZwkyIQo2b%2Fy5G7</u> w%3D%3D
- 2. https://neptel.ac.in/courses/111106101/
- 3. https://neptel.ac.in/courses/111107105/
- 4. <u>https://neptel.ac.in/courses/111107107/</u> Oliophy MMM 01.06 01.06 01.06

Nedu



	SS		Bachelor of Computer Application (BCA) I YEAR	
Sul	nester		II Semester	
Subject & Subject Code			Probability and Statistics (Elective-II) & 23S2BCAD2G	
Ma	x. Marks		60 (ESE) + 40(I) = 100	
Credit		Total Credits		
L	T	P		
4	0	0 4	× *	
pe 2. 3. 4. 5. bi 6. 7. 8.	Understa Determi Calculat Recogni nomial, u Calculat Understa Interpret	and and use the term ne whether two even e probabilities using ze and understand di uniform, and exponen- e and interpret the co and the basic concep	inology of probability. its are mutually exclusive and independent. the addition and multiplication rules. iscrete and continuous probability distribution funnial probability distribution. orrelation coefficient. the of linear regression and correlation. bility distribution, chi-square goodness-of-fit, and	actions,
	sts. Units	1	Syllabus	Period
U	NIT - I	Theory of Probability- I: Event and Sample space, Probability of an event, Addition and multiplication theorem of probability, Inverse probability, and Baye's theorem. Continuous probability.		8
U	NIT- II	Theory of probability: ll Probability density function, function, and its application, Standard deviation of various continuous probability distributions, Mathematical expectation, Expectation of sum and product of random variable.		8
	NIT - III	Dispersion and Dis Measures of disper deviation and Stan Kurtosis. Moment	stribution: rsion; Range and interquartile range, Mean adard deviation, Moment, Skewness, and generating function. Theoretical distribution;	8
UN		Binomial, Poisson	, Rectangular, Exponential.	1. 1. 1. 1.

6 milogic

UNIT - V	Sampling: A sampling of large samples Null alternative hypothesis, Errors of the first and second kind, Level of significance and critical region, Tests of significance based on chi-square (x^2) , t, F and Z distribution.	8
----------	---	---

Keywords/Tags:

Probability, Dispersion, Moment generating function, Theoretical distribution, Curve fitting Correlation, Regression, Sampling.

Remark: Scientific calculator will be allowed during examination.

Text Books:

- 1. H.C. Saxena and J.N. Kapoor: Mathematical Statistical, S. Chand and Company, 2010.
- 2. E. Rukmangadachari: Probability and Statistics, pearson Education India: First edition,2012.

References Books:

- 1. Vijay K. Rohatgi, A. K. Md. Ehsanes Saleh: An Introduction to Probability and Statistics, Wiley; 3rd edition, 2015.
- 2. S.C. Gupta and V.K. Kapoor: Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics, Sultan Chand & Sons, 2014.

Suggested Digital Platforms Web Links-

- <u>https://www.highereeducation.mp.gov.in/?page=xhzIQnpZwkyIQo2b%2Fy5G7w%3</u> D%3D
- 2. https://neptel.ac.in/courses/111106112/
- 3. https://neptel.ac.in/courses/111105090/
- 4. https://ugcmoocs.inflibnet.ac.in/index.php/courses/view_ug/313
- 5. https://ugcmoocs.inflibnet.ac.in/index.php/courses/view_ug/327

bol

100 1 66/23 100 100 29